

Exercice!

a) $f(x) = \ln(2-4x)$

cond: $2-4x > 0$
 $1-2x > 0$
 zéro: $\frac{1}{2}$

	$\frac{1}{2}$	
+	\emptyset	-

1. ED(f) = $] -\infty; \frac{1}{2} [$

2. zéro(s) : $\ln(2-4x) = 0 \quad | e(\cdot)$
 $2-4x = 1$

$-4x = -1$
 $x = \frac{1}{4} \in \text{ED}(f)$



signe :

x		$\frac{1}{4}$		$\frac{1}{2}$		
f(x)		+		\emptyset		-

b) $f(x) = \frac{1}{\ln(x)}$

cond: $x > 0$ et $\ln(x) \neq 0$
 $x \neq 1$

1. ED(f) = $\mathbb{R}_+^* - \{1\}$

2. zéro(s) : $\frac{1}{\ln(x)} \neq 0$ pas de zéro.

signe :

x		0		1		
f(x)				-		+

c) $f(x) = \ln\left(\frac{2+x}{1-x}\right)$

cond: $\frac{2+x}{1-x} > 0$

x		-2		1		
$\frac{2+x}{1-x}$		-		\emptyset		+

1. ED(f) = $] -2; 1 [$

2. zéro(s) : $\ln\left(\frac{2+x}{1-x}\right) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{2+x}{1-x} = 1 \quad | \cdot (1-x)$

$2+x = 1-x$

$2x = -1$

$x = -\frac{1}{2} \in \text{ED}(f)$

signe :

x		-2		$-\frac{1}{2}$		1		
f(x)				-		\emptyset		+

$f(-1) = -$

$f(0) = +$

d) $f(x) = \frac{\ln(x)+3}{\ln(x)-2}$ cond: $x > 0$ et $\ln(x)-2 \neq 0$
 $\ln(x) \neq 2$
 $x \neq e^2$ $|e^2$

1. $ED(f) = \mathbb{R}_+^* - \{e^2\}$

2. zéro(s): $\frac{\ln(x)+3}{\ln(x)-2} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \ln(x)+3 = 0$
 $\ln(x) = -3$ $|e^2$
 $x = e^{-3} = \frac{1}{e^3} \in ED(f)$

signe :

x	0	$1/e^3$	e^2
f(x)		+ 0	- +

e) $f(x) = \frac{x^2-1}{e^x}$
 $e^x > 0$

1. $ED(f) = \mathbb{R}$

2. zéro(s): $\frac{x^2-1}{e^x} = 0 \Leftrightarrow x^2-1 = 0 \Leftrightarrow x = \pm 1$

signe :

x	-1	1
f(x)	+ 0	- 0 +

f) $f(x) = e^{\sqrt{x^2+x}}$

cond: $x^2+x \geq 0$
 $x(x+1) \geq 0$

x	-1	0
x^2+x	+ 0	- 0 +

1. $ED(f) =]-\infty; -1] \cup [0; +\infty[$

2. zéro(s): aucun car $e^{\sqrt{x^2+x}} > 0$

signe :

x	-1	0
f(x)	+	+

g) $f(x) = (x+3)e^{\frac{1}{x}}$ cond: $x \neq 0$

1. $ED(f) = \mathbb{R}^*$

2. zéro(s): $(x+3)\underbrace{e^{\frac{1}{x}}}_{>0} = 0 \Leftrightarrow x+3 = 0 \Leftrightarrow x = -3 \in ED(f)$

signe :

x	-3	0
$f(x)$	-	+

h) $f(x) = e^{\frac{1}{x+3}}$ cond: $x+3 \neq 0 \Leftrightarrow x \neq -3$

1. $ED(f) = \mathbb{R} - \{-3\}$

2. zéro(s): aucun car $e^{\dots} > 0$

signe :

x	-3
$f(x)$	+