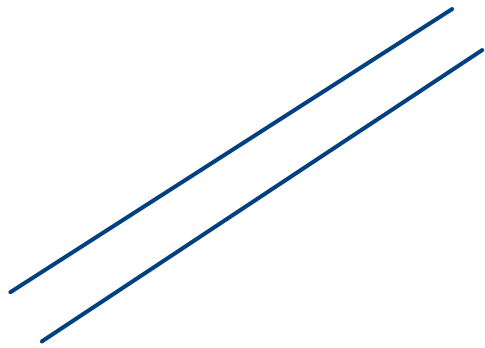


Position relative de deux droites

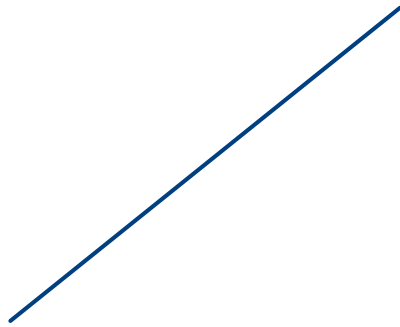
ex 3.1.27 a)

$$d_1: 3x - 5y + 7 = 0$$

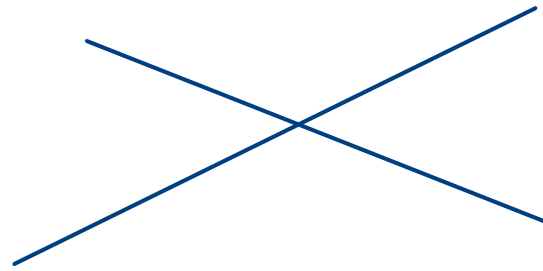
$$d_2: 2x - 4y - 8 = 0$$



parallèles ?
aucun pt d'I



confondues ?



concourantes ou ?
sécantes
1 pt d'I

$$m_1 = \frac{3}{5} \neq m_2 = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \text{concourantes}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 5y = -7 \\ 2x - 4y = 8 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \dots \Rightarrow I(-34; -19)$$

exple : $d_1: 3x + 5y - 25 = 0$

$d_2: 10x - 6y + 25 = 0$

$m_1 = -\frac{3}{5}$

\neq

$m_2 = \frac{5}{3}$

\Rightarrow sécantes

et elles sont perpendiculaires : $m_1 = -\frac{1}{m_2} \Leftrightarrow \underline{m_1 \cdot m_2 = -1}$

en effet : $d_1: ax + by + c = 0$ et $d_2: bx - ay + k = 0$

$m_1 = -\frac{a}{b}$

et

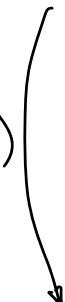
$m_2 = \frac{b}{a}$

$\Rightarrow m_1 \cdot m_2 = -\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{b}{a} = -1$

3.1.27 b)

$$d_1: -4x + 20y + 36 = 0$$

$$d_2: x - 5y = 9$$

$\div (-4)$ 

$$m_1 = \frac{1}{5}$$

=

$$m_2 = \frac{1}{5}$$

\Rightarrow

parallèles
ou confondues

$$d_1: x - 5y - 9 = 0$$

et $d_2: x - 5y - 9 = 0$

\Rightarrow confondues.