

Exemple

Calculer les coords du 3^e sommet d'un $\triangle ABC$

connaissant $A(6; -1)$ $B(-2; 6)$ et $G(3; 4)$ centre de gravité du \triangle

On pose $C(x; y)$

$$G\left(\frac{6+(-2)+x}{3}; \frac{-1+6+y}{3}\right) = G\left(\frac{4+x}{3}; \frac{5+y}{3}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{4+x}{3} = 3 \\ \frac{5+y}{3} = 4 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 4+x = 9 \\ 5+y = 12 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow C(5; 7)$$

$$B(10; 6) \quad C(-7; -22) \quad G(-1; -4)$$

Sei $A(x; y)$

$$G\left(\frac{x+10-7}{3}; \frac{y+6-22}{3}\right) = G\left(\frac{x+3}{3}; \frac{y-16}{3}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{x+3}{3} = -1 \\ \frac{y-16}{3} = -4 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x+3 = -3 \\ y-16 = -12 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x = -6 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{A(-6; 4)}$$

Ex 1.3.21

$A(2; -1)$

$B(0; 3)$

a) $G(0; 0)$ origine

Scrit $C(x; y)$

$$G\left(\frac{2+0+x}{3}; \frac{-1+3+y}{3}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{2+x}{3} = 0 \\ \frac{2+y}{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2+x = 0 \\ 2+y = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = -2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \underline{C(-2; -2)}$$