

# Système linéaire de 3 équations à 3 inconnues

$$\begin{cases} (1) & 2x + 3y + 4z = 47 \\ (2) & 3x + 5y - 4z = 2 \\ (3) & 4x + 7y - 2z = 31 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ \left| \begin{array}{l|l} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \\ & 2 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

pour éliminer z

$$\Rightarrow 5x + 8y = 49 \quad (4) \quad \begin{array}{l} + \quad 2x + 3y + 4z = 47 \\ \quad 8x + 14y - 4z = 62 \\ \hline 10x + 17y = 109 \end{array} \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{cases} (4) & 5x + 8y = 49 \\ (5) & 10x + 17y = 109 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} -2 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} -10x - 16y = -98 \\ + 10x + 17y = 109 \\ \hline y = 11 \end{array}$$

dans  
(4)

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} 5x + 88 = 49 \\ 5x = -39 \\ x = -\frac{39}{5} \end{array}$$

dans  
(2)

$$\Rightarrow 3 \cdot \left(-\frac{39}{5}\right) + 55 - 4z = 2$$

$$-\frac{117}{5} + 55 - 4z = 2$$

$$-4z = 2 + \frac{117}{5} - 55 = -53 + \frac{117}{5}$$

$$-4z = -\frac{148}{5}$$

$$z = -\frac{148}{5} \div (-4)$$

$$z = \frac{37}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow S = \left\{ \left(-\frac{39}{5}; 11; \frac{37}{5}\right) \right\}$$

machine affichage

$$\left( 53 \boxed{+/-} + 117 \boxed{abc} \div 5 = \boxed{-29.315} \right)$$

2nd abc

$$\boxed{-148 \div 5}$$

Autre exemple :

(3x3)

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \\ (2) \\ (3) \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9x - 5y - 3z = 2 \\ -2x + 3y + z = 8 \\ 5x + 2y + 2z = 14 \end{array} \right. \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

pour éliminer  
z dans (1) et (2)

pour éliminer z  
dans (2) et (3)

$$\begin{array}{r} + \quad 9x - 5y - 3z = 2 \\ - \quad 6x + 9y + 3z = 24 \\ \hline 3x + 4y = 26 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + \quad 4x - 6y - 2z = -16 \\ + \quad 5x + 2y + 2z = 14 \\ \hline 9x - 4y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} (4) \\ (5) \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3x + 4y = 26 \\ 9x - 4y = -2 \end{array} \right. \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$12x = 24$$

$$x = 2$$

$$\stackrel{(4)}{\Rightarrow} 3 \cdot 2 + 4y = 26$$

$$4y = 20$$

$$y = 5$$

$$\stackrel{(2)}{\Rightarrow} -2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot 5 + z = 8$$

$$z = -3$$

$$\Rightarrow S = \{(2; 5; -3)\}$$